256K × 8 ELECTRICALLY ERASABLE EPROM

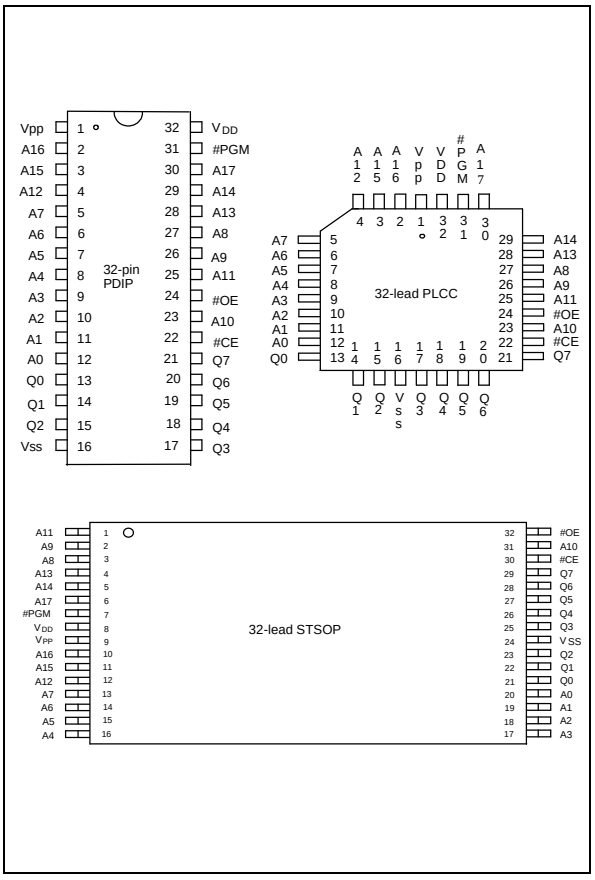
GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The W27C02 is a high speed, low power consumption Electrically Erasable and Programmable Read Only Memory organized as 262,144 x 8 bits. It requires only one supply in the range of 5.0V ±5% in normal read mode. The W27C02 provides an electrical chip erase function.

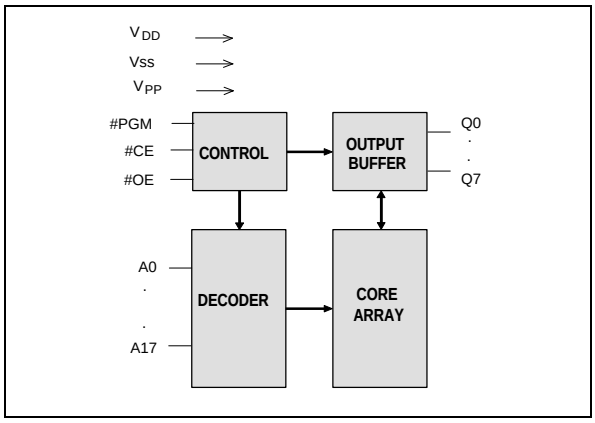
FEATURES

- Single power supply voltage: 5.0V ±5%
- High speed access time: 70 nS (max.)
- Read operating current: 30 mA (max.)
- Erase/Programming operating current: 30 mA (max.)
- Standby current: 20 µA (max.)
- +12V erase/programming voltage
- Fully static operation
- All inputs and outputs directly TTL/CMOS compatible
- Three-state outputs
- Available packages: 32-pin 600 mil DIP, 32-lead PLCC and 32-lead STSOP

PIN CONFIGURATIONS



BLOCK DIAGRAM



PIN DESCRIPTION

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
A1 – A17	Address Inputs
Q0 – Q7	Data Inputs/Outputs
#CE	Chip Enable
#OE	Output Enable
#PGM	Program Enable
VPP	Program/Erase Supply Voltage
VDD	Power Supply
Vss	Ground
NC	No Connection

FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

Read Mode

Like conventional UVEPROMs, the W27C02 has two control functions and both of these produce data at the outputs.

#CE is for power control and chip select. #OE controls the output buffer to gate data to the output pins. When addresses are stable, the address access time (T_{ACC}) is equal to the delay from #CE to output (T_{CE}), and data are available at the outputs T_{OE} after the falling edge of #OE, if T_{ACC} and T_{CE} timings are met.

Erase Mode

The erase operation is the only way to change data from "0" to "1." Unlike conventional UVEPROMs, which use ultraviolet light to erase the contents of the entire chip (a procedure that requires up to half an hour), the W27C02 uses electrical erasure. Generally, the chip can be erased within 100 mS by using an EPROM writer with a special erase algorithm.

There are two ways to enter Erase mode. One is to raise V_{PP} to V_{PE} (12V), $V_{DD} = V_{CE}$ (5.0V), #CE low, #OE high, A9 = V_{HH} (12V), and all other address pins are kept at fixed low or high. Pulsing #PGM low starts the erase operation. The other way is somewhat like flash, by programming two consecutive commands into the device and then enter Erase mode. The two commands are loading Data = AA(hex) to Addr. = 5555(hex) and Data = 10(hex) to Addr. = 2AAA(hex). Be careful to note that the #PGM pulse widths of these two commands are different: One is 100 µS, while the other is 100 mS. Please refer to the Smart Erase Algorithm 1 & 2.

Erase Verify Mode

After an erase operation, all of the bytes in the chip must be verified to check whether they have been successfully erased to "1" or not. The erase verify mode automatically ensures a substantial erase margin. This mode will be entered after the erase operation if $V_{DD} = V_{PE}$ (5.0V), #CE low, and #OE low, #PGM high.

Program Mode

Programming is performed exactly as it is in conventional UVEPROMs, and programming is the only way to change cell data from "1" to "0." The program mode is entered when V_{PP} is raised to V_{PP} (12V), $V_{DD} = V_{CP}$ (5.0V), #CE low, #OE high, the address pins equal the desired addresses, and the input pins equal the desired inputs. Pulsing #PGM low starts the programming operation.

Program Verify Mode

All of the bytes in the chip must be verified to check whether they have been successfully programmed with the desired data or not. Hence, after each byte is programmed, a program verify operation should be performed. The program verify mode automatically ensures a substantial program margin. This mode will be entered after the program operation if $V_{PP} = V_{PP}$ (12V), #CE low, #OE low, and #PGM high.

Erase/Program Inhibit

Erase or program inhibit mode allows parallel erasing or programming of multiple chips with different data. When #CE high , erasing or programming of non-target chips is inhibited, so that except for the #CE, the W27C02 may have common inputs.

Standby Mode

The standby mode significantly reduces V_{DD} current. This mode is entered when #CE high. In standby mode, all outputs are in a high impedance state, independent of #OE and #PGM.

Two-line Output Control

Since EPROMs are often used in large memory arrays, the W27C02 provides two control inputs for multiple memory connections. Two-line control provides for lowest possible memory power dissipation and ensures that data bus contention will not occur.

System Considerations

EPROM power switching characteristics require careful device decoupling. System designers are concerned with three supply current issues: standby current levels (I_{SB}), active current levels (I_{CC}), and transient current peaks produced by the falling and rising edges of #CE. Transient current magnitudes depend on the device output's capacitive and inductive loading. Two-line control and proper decoupling capacitor selection will suppress transient voltage peaks. Each device should have a 0.1 µF ceramic capacitor connected between its V_{DD} and Vss. This high frequency, low inherent-inductance capacitor should be placed as close as possible to the device. Additionally, for every eight devices, a 4.7 µF electrolytic capacitor should be placed at the array's power supply connection between V_{DD} and Vss. The bulk capacitor will overcome voltage slumps caused by PC board trace inductances.

TABLE OF OPERATING MODES

V_{DD}=5.0V ± 5%, Vpp = V_{PE} = V_{HH} = 12V, V_{CP} = V_{PE} = V_{CE} = 5.0V , X=V_{IH} or V_{IL}

MODE	PINS								
	#CE	#OE	#PGM	A0	A9	OTER ADDR	V_{DD}	V_{PP}	OUTPUTS
Read	V_{IL}	V_{IL}	X	X	X	X	V_{DD}	V_{DD}	D_{OUT}
Output Disable	V_{IL}	V_{IH}	X	X	X	X	V_{DD}	V_{DD}	High Z
Standby (TTL)	V_{IH}	X	X	X	X	X	V_{DD}	V_{DD}	High Z
Standby (CMOS)	V_{DD} ±0.3V	X	X	X	X	X	V_{DD}	V_{DD}	High Z
Program	V_{IL}	V_{IH}	V_{IL}	X	X	X	V_{CP}	V_{PP}	D_{IN}
Program Verify	V_{IL}	V_{IL}	V_{IH}	X	X	X	V_{CP}	V_{PP}	D_{OUT}
Program Inhibit	V_{IH}	X	X	X	X	X	V_{CP}	V_{PP}	High Z
Erase1	V_{IL}	V_{IH}	V_{IL}	V_{IL}	V_{PE}		V_{CE}	V_{PE}	FF (Hex)
Erase2	V_{IL}	V_{IH}	V_{IL}	First command: Addr. = 5555 (hex)			V_{CE}	V_{CP}	AA (Hex)
				Second command: Addr. = 2AAA (hex)			V_{CE}	V_{CP}	10 (Hex)
Erase Verify	V_{IL}	V_{IL}	V_{IH}	X	X	X	V_{PE}	V_{PE}	D_{OUT}
Erase Inhibit	V_{IH}	X	X	X	X	X	V_{CE}	V_{PE}	High Z
Product Identifier - Manufacturer	V_{IL}	V_{IL}	X	V_{IL}	V_{HH}	X	V_{DD}	V_{DD}	DA (Hex)
Product Identifier - Device	V_{IL}	V_{IL}	X	V_{IH}	V_{HH}	X	V_{DD}	V_{DD}	85 (Hex)

DC CHARACTERISTICS

Absolute Maximum Ratings

PARAMETER	RATING	UNIT
Operation Temperature	0 to +70	°C
Storage Temperature	-65 to +125	°C
Voltage on all Pins with Respect to Ground Except V_{DD}, V_{PP} and A9 Pins	-0.5 to V_{DD} +0.5	V
Voltage on V_{DD} Pin with Respect to Ground	-0.5 to +7.0	V
Voltage on V_{PP} Pin with Respect to Ground	-0.5 to +14.5	V
Voltage on A9 Pin with Respect to Ground	-0.5 to +14.5	V

Note: Exposure to conditions beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may adversely affect the life and reliability of the device.

CAPACITANCE

(V_{DD} =5.0V ±5%, T_A = 25° C, f = 1 MHz)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MAX.	UNIT
Input Capacitance	C_{IN}	V_{IN} = 0V	6	pF
Output Capacitance	C_{OUT}	V_{OUT} = 0V	12	pF

READ OPERATION DC CHARACTERISTICS

(V_{DD} = 5.0V ±5%, T_A = 0 to 70° C)

PARAMETER	SYM.	CONDITIONS	LIMITS			UNIT
			MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	
Input Load Current	I_{LI}	V_{IN} = 0V to V_{DD}	-5	-	5	µA
Output Leakage Current	I_{LO}	V_{OUT} = 0V to V_{DD}	-10	-	10	µA
Standby V_{DD} Current (TTL input)	I_{SB}	#CE = V_{IH}	-	-	1	mA
Standby V_{DD} Current (CMOS input)	I_{SB1}	#CE = V_{DD} ±0.2V	-	-	100	µA
V_{DD} Operating Current	I_{CC}	#CE = V_{IL}, I_{OUT} = 0 mA, f = 5 MHz	-	-	30	mA
V_{PP} Operating Current	I_{PP}	V_{PP} = V_{DD}	-	-	10	µA
Input Low Voltage	V_{IL}	-	-0.3	-	0.8	V
Input High Voltage	V_{IH}	-	2.2	-	V_{DD} +0.5	V
Output Low Voltage	V_{OL}	I_{OL} = 1.6 mA	-	-	0.4	V
Output High Voltage	V_{OH}	I_{OH} = -0.1 mA	2.4	-	-	V
V_{PP} Operating Voltage	V_{PP}	-	V_{DD} -0.7	-	V_{DD}	V

Program/Erase DC Characteristics

(T_A = 25° C, V_{DD} = 5.0V ±5%, V_{HH} = 12V)

PARAMETER	SYM.	CONDITIONS	LIMITS			UNIT
			MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	
Input Load Current	I_{LI}	$V_{IN} = V_{IL}$ or V_{IH}	-10	-	10	μA
V_{DD} Program Current	I_{CP}	#CE = V_{IL}, #OE = V_{IH}, #PGM = V_{IL}	-	-	30	mA
V_{DD} Erase Current	I_{CE}	#CE = V_{IL}, #OE = V_{IH}, #PGM = V_{IL}, A9 = V_{HH}	-	-	30	mA
V_{PP} Program Current	I_{PP}	#CE = V_{IL}, #OE = V_{IH}, #PGM = V_{IL}	-	-	30	mA
V_{PP} Erase Current	I_{PE}	#CE = V_{IL}, #OE = V_{IH}, #PGM = V_{IL}, A9 = V_{HH}	-	-	30	mA
Input Low Voltage	V_{IL}	-	-0.3	-	0.8	V
Input High Voltage	V_{IH}	-	2.2	-	5.5	V
Output Low Voltage (Verify)	V_{OL}	I_{OL} = 2.1 mA	-	-	0.45	V
Output High Voltage (Verify)	V_{OH}	I_{OH} = -0.4 mA	2.4	-	-	V
A9 Silicon I.D. Voltage	V_{ID}	-	11.5	12.0	12.5	V
A9 Erase Voltage	V_{ID}	-	11.75	12.0	14.25	V
V_{PP} Program Voltage	V_{PP}	-	11.75	12.0	12.25	V
V_{PP} Erase Voltage	V_{PE}	-	11.75	12.0	14.25	V
V_{DD} Supply Voltage (Program)	V_{CP}	-	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
V_{DD} Supply Voltage (Erase)	V_{CE}	-	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
V_{DD} Supply Voltage (Erase Verify)	V_{PE}	-	-	5.0	-	V

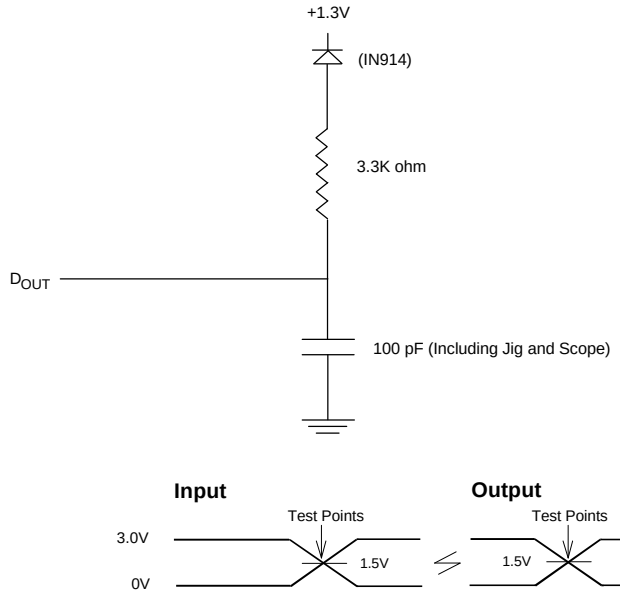
Note: V_{DD} must be applied simultaneously or before V_{PP} and removed simultaneously or after V_{PP}.

AC CHARACTERISTICS

AC Test Conditions

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS
Input Pulse Levels	0V to 3.0V
Input Rise and Fall Times	5 nS
Input and Output Timing Reference Level	1.5V/1.5V
Output Load	C_L = 100 pF, I_{OH}/I_{OL} = -0.1 mA/1.6 mA for Read I_{OH}/I_{OL} = -0.4 mA/2.1 mA for Program/Erase

AC Test Load and Waveforms



READ OPERATION AC CHARACTERISTICS

(V_{DD} = 5.0V ±5%, T_A = 0 to 70° C)

PARAMETER	SYM.	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT
Read Cycle Time	T_{RC}	70	-	nS
Chip Enable Access Time	T_{CE}	-	70	nS
Address Access Time	T_{ACC}	-	70	nS
Output Enable Access Time	T_{OE}	-	30	nS
#OE High to High-Z Output	T_{DF}	-	25	nS
Output Hold from Address Change	T_{OH}	0	-	nS

Note: V_{DD} must be applied simultaneously or before V_{PP} and removed simultaneously or after V_{PP}.

AC PROGRAMMING/ERASE CHARACTERISTICS

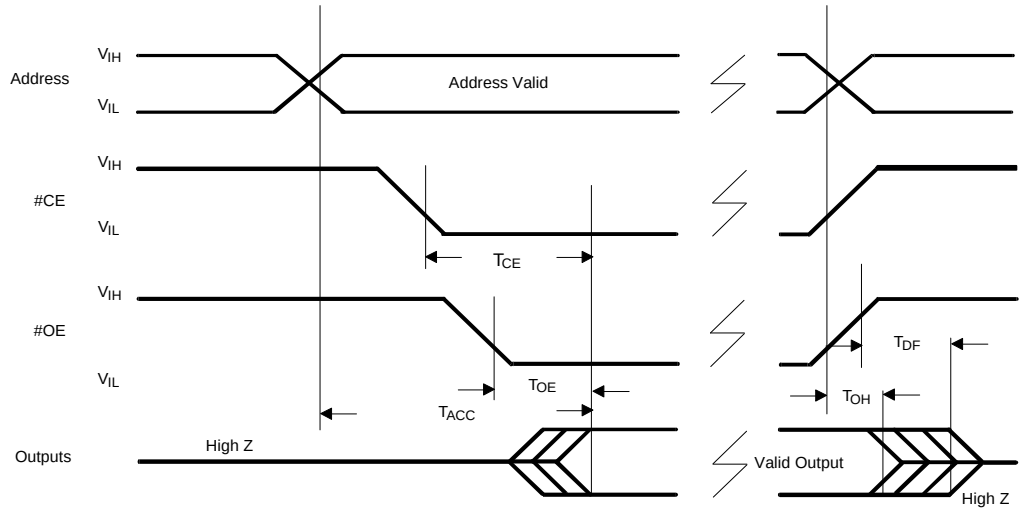
(V_{DD} = 5.0V ±5%, T_A = 25° C)

PARAMETER	SYM.	LIMITS			UNIT
		MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	
V_{PP} Setup Time	T_{VPS}	2.0	-	-	µS
Address Setup Time	T_{AS}	2.0	-	-	µS
Data Setup Time	T_{DS}	2.0	-	-	µS
#PGM Program Pulse Width	T_{PWP}	95	100	105	µS
#PGM Erase Pulse Width	T_{PWE}	95	100	105	mS
Data Hold Time	T_{DH}	2.0	-	-	µS
#OE Setup Time	T_{OES}	2.0	-	-	µS
Data Valid from #OE	T_{OEV}	-	-	150	nS
#OE High to Output High Z	T_{DFP}	0	-	130	nS
Address Hold Time after #PGM High	T_{AH}	0	-	-	µS
Address Hold Time (Erase)	T_{AHE}	2.0	-	-	µS
#CE Setup Time	T_{CES}	2.0	-	-	µS

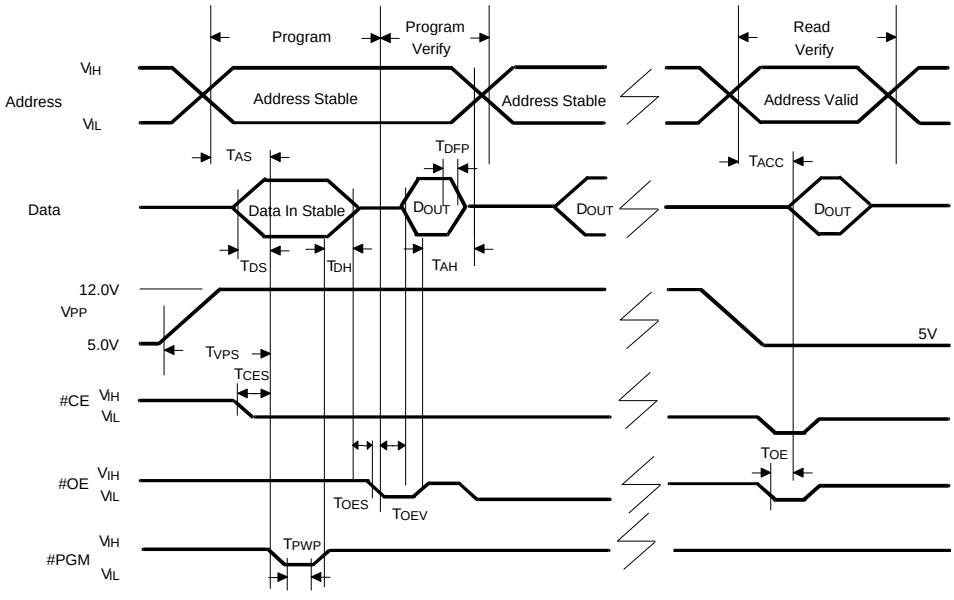
Note: V_{DD} must be applied simultaneously or before V_{PP} and removed simultaneously or after V_{PP}.

TIMING WAVEFORMS

AC Read Waveform

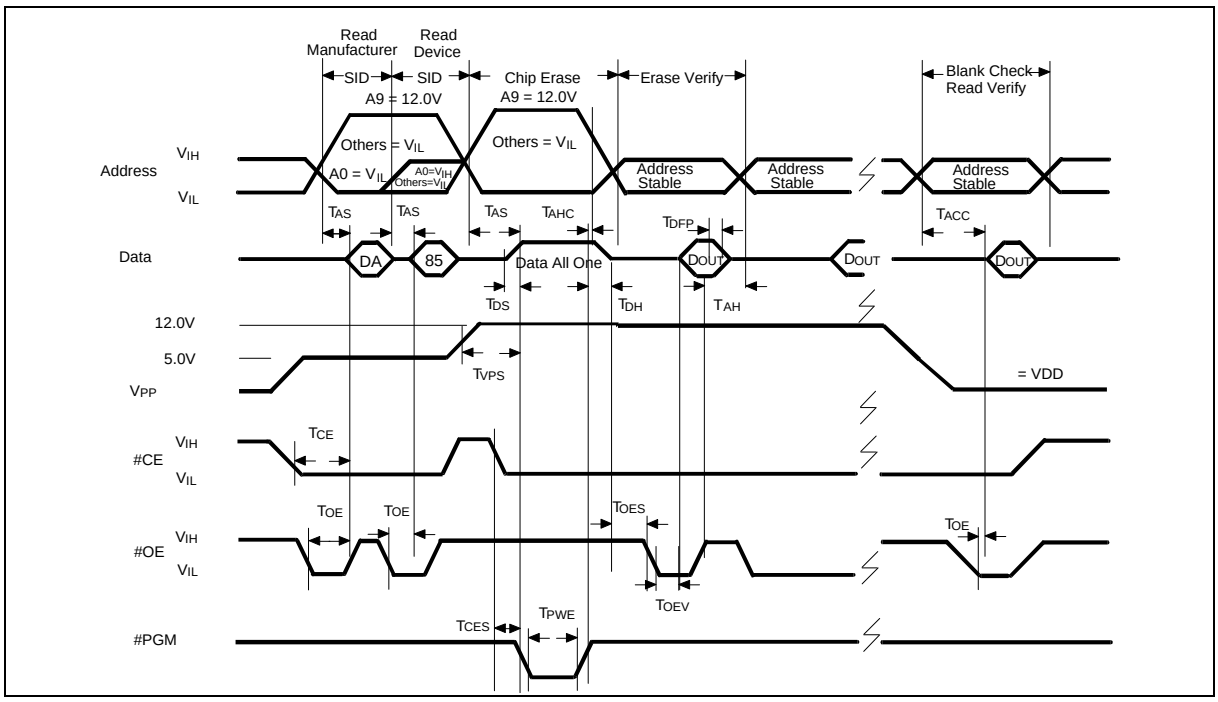


Program Waveform

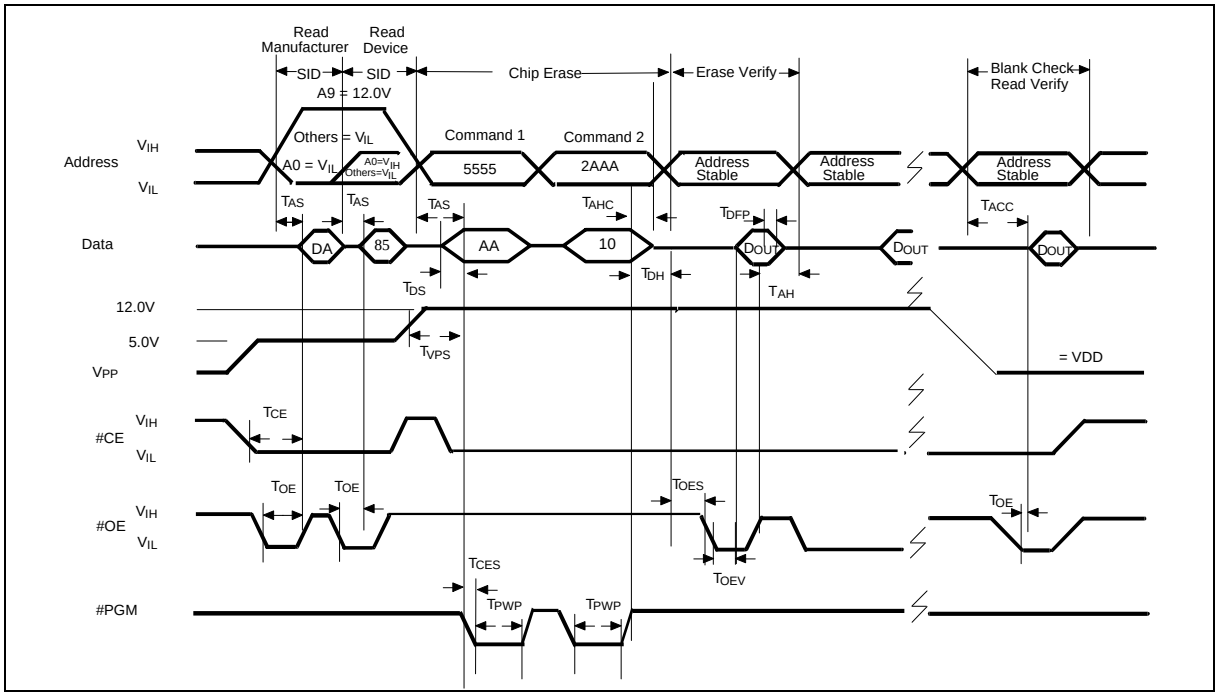


Timing Waveforms, Continued

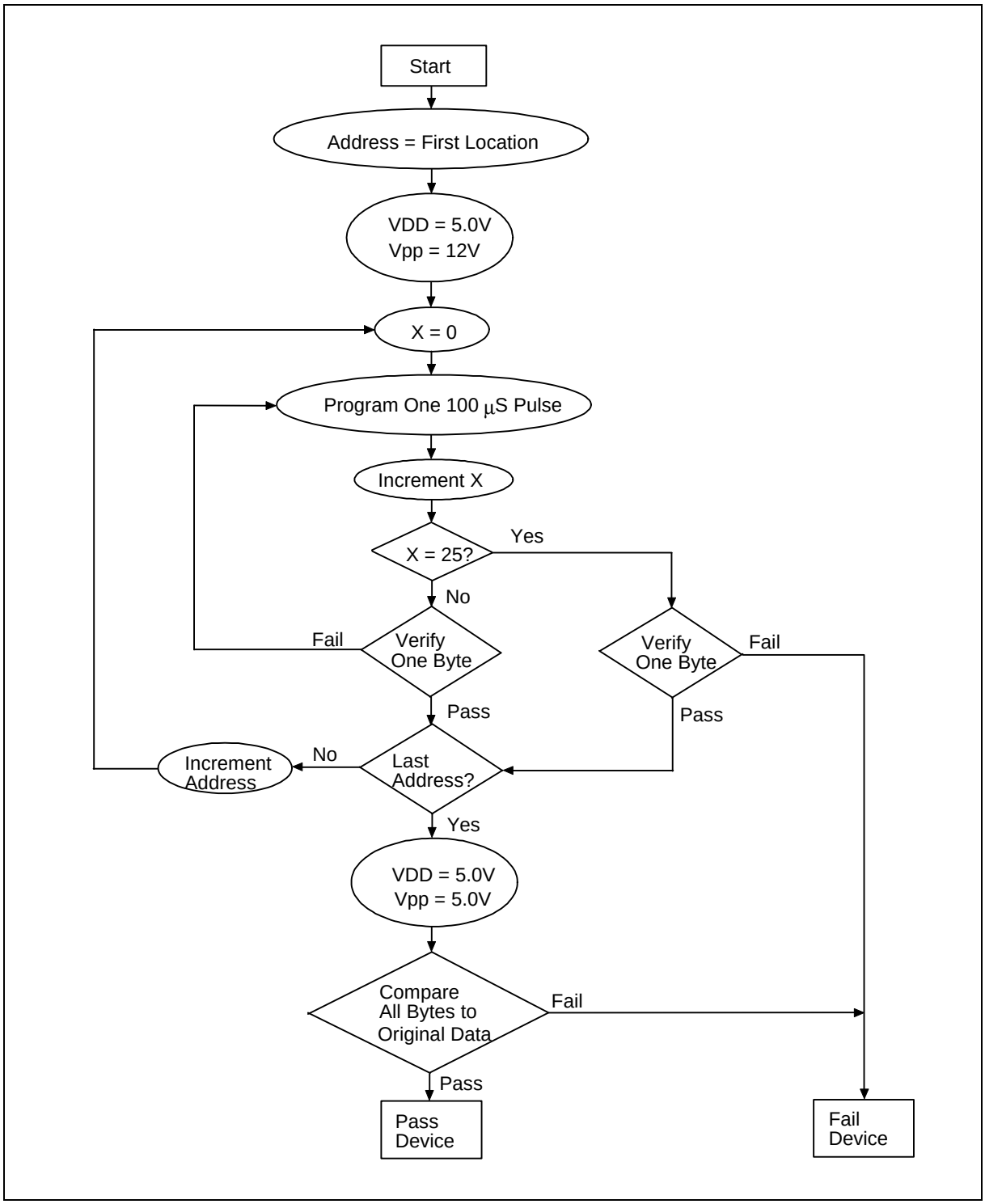
Erase Waveform 1



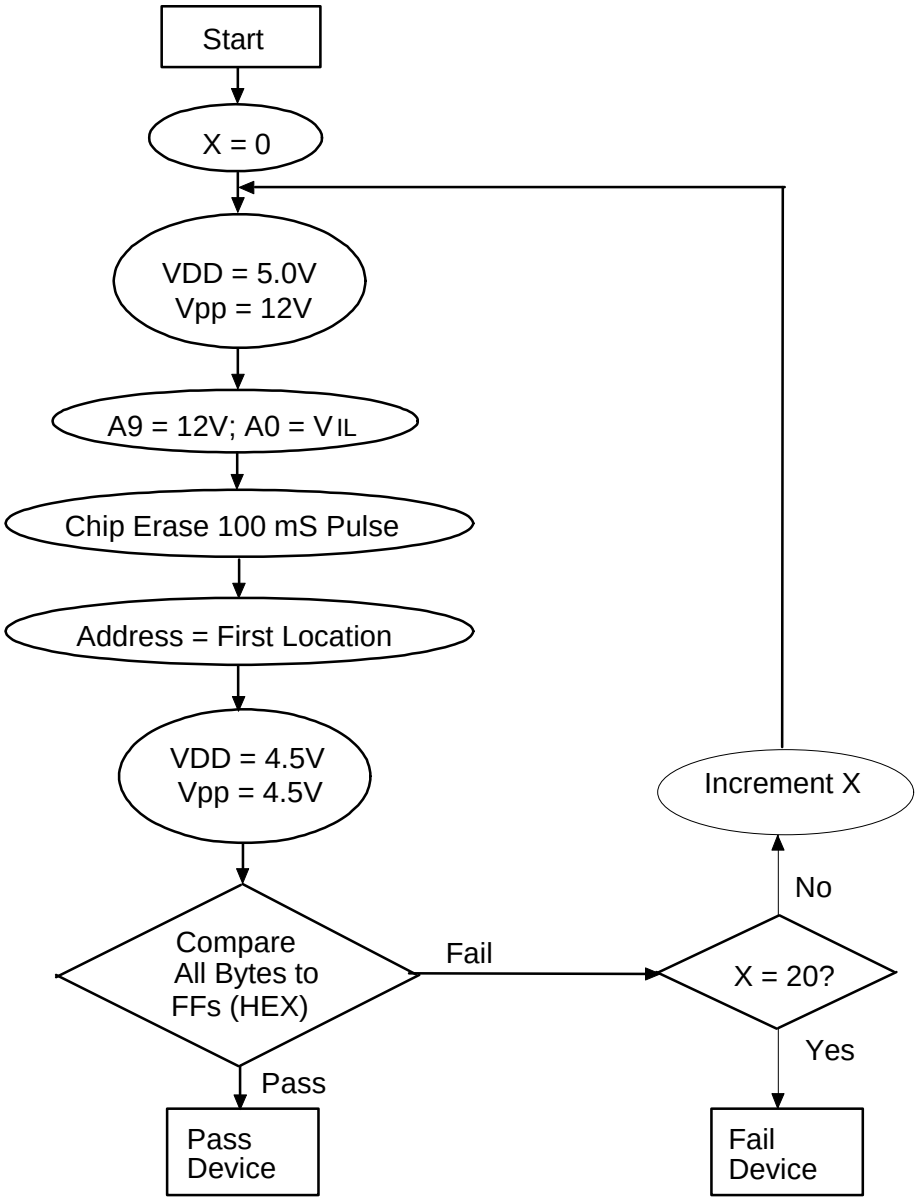
Erase Waveform 2



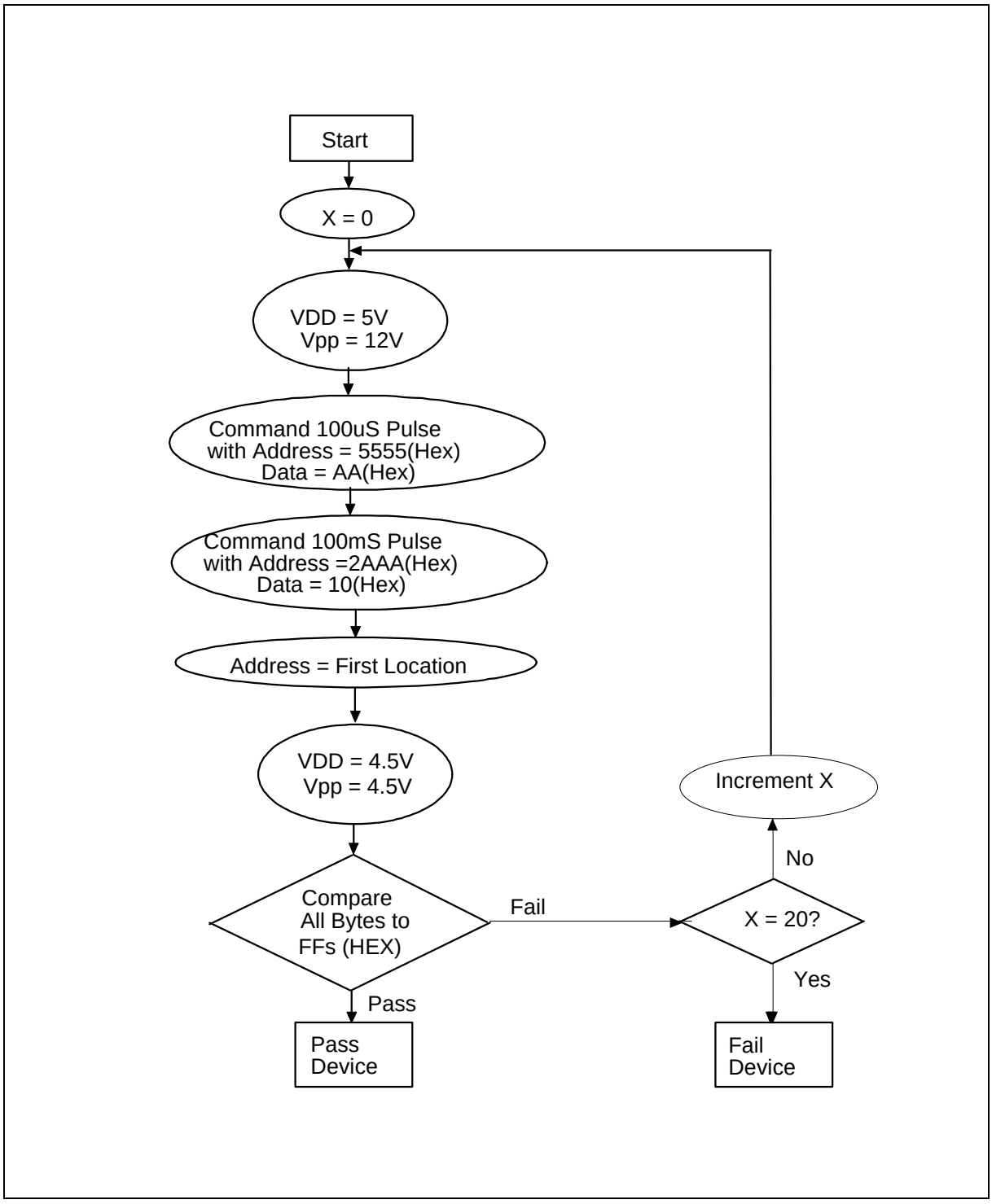
SMART PROGRAMMING ALGORITHM



SMART ERASE ALGORITHM 1



SMART ERASE ALGORITHM 2



ORDERING INFORMATION

PART NO.	ACCESS TIME (nS)	POWER SUPPLY CURRENT MAX. (mA)	STANDBY V_{DD} CURRENT MAX. (μA)	PACKAGE
W27C02-70	70	30	20	600 mil DIP
W27C02P-70	70	30	20	32-Lead PLCC
W27C02Q-70	70	30	20	32-Lead STSOP

Notes:

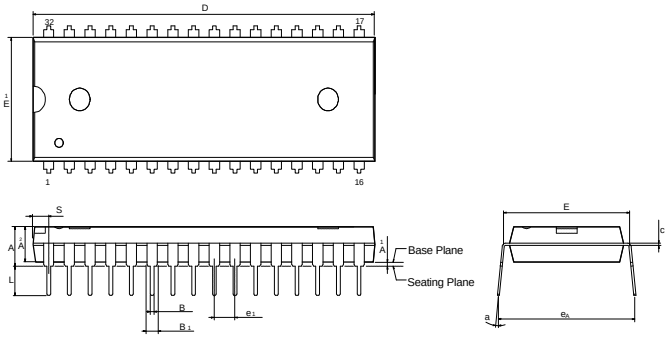
1. Winbond reserves the right to make changes to its products without prior notice.

2. Purchasers are responsible for performing appropriate quality assurance testing on products intended for use in applications where personal injury might occur as a consequence of product failure.

Winbond Electronics Corp.

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

32-pin P-DIP

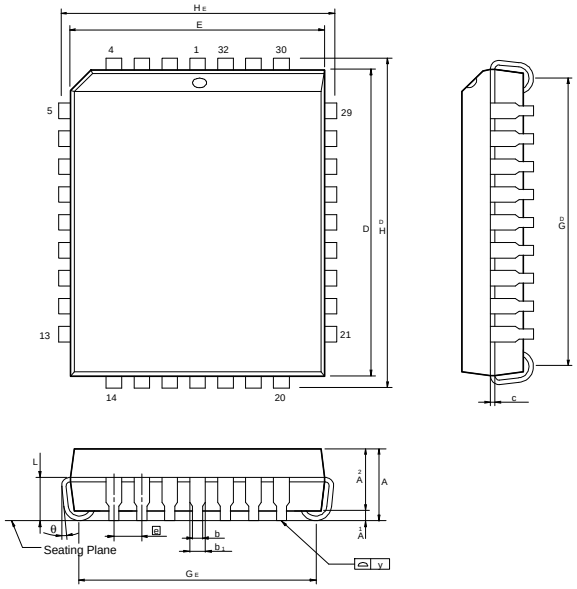


Symbol	Dimension in Inches			Dimension in mm		
	Min.	Nom.	Max.	Min.	Nom.	Max.
A	—	—	0.210	—	—	5.33
A_1	0.010	—	—	0.25	—	—
A_2	0.150	0.155	0.160	3.81	3.94	4.06
B	0.016	0.018	0.022	0.41	0.46	0.56
B_1	0.048	0.050	0.054	1.22	1.27	1.37
c	0.008	0.010	0.014	0.20	0.25	0.36
D	—	1.650	1.660	—	41.91	42.16
E	0.590	0.600	0.610	14.99	15.24	15.49
E_1	0.540	0.550	0.555	13.84	13.97	14.10
e_1	0.090	0.100	0.110	2.29	2.54	2.79
L	0.120	0.130	0.140	3.05	3.30	3.56
a	0	—	15	0	—	15
e_A	0.630	0.650	0.670	16.00	16.51	17.02
S	—	—	0.085	—	—	2.16

Notes:

1. Dimensions D Max. & S include mold flash
   tie bar burrs.
2. Dimension E1 does not include interlead fla
3. Dimensions D & E1 include mold mismatch
   are determined at the mold parting line.
4. Dimension B1 does not include dambar
   protrusion/intrusion.
5. Controlling dimension: Inches.
6. General appearance spec. should be based
   final visual inspection spec.

32-Lead PLCC



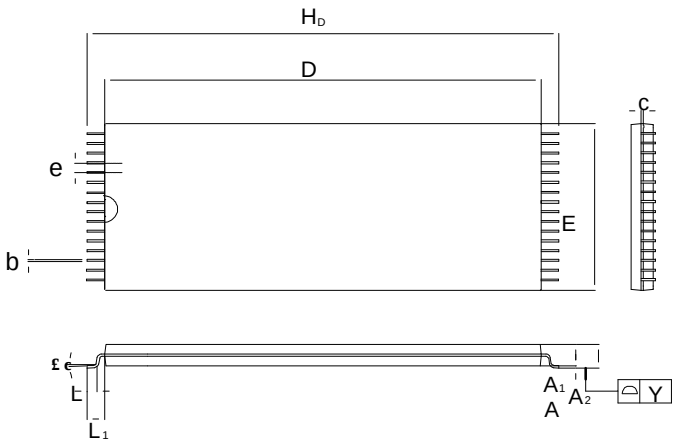
Symbol	Dimension in Inches			Dimension in mm		
	Min.	Nom.	Max.	Min.	Nom.	Max.
A	—	—	0.140	—	—	3.56
A_1	0.020	—	—	0.50	—	—
A_2	0.105	0.110	0.115	2.67	2.80	2.93
b_1	0.026	0.028	0.032	0.66	0.71	0.81
b	0.016	0.018	0.022	0.41	0.46	0.56
c	0.008	0.010	0.014	0.20	0.25	0.35
D	0.547	0.550	0.553	13.89	13.97	14.05
E	0.447	0.450	0.453	11.35	11.43	11.51
e	0.044	0.050	0.056	1.12	1.27	1.42
G_D	0.490	0.510	0.530	12.45	12.95	13.46
G_E	0.390	0.410	0.430	9.91	10.41	10.92
H_D	0.585	0.590	0.595	14.86	14.99	15.11
H_E	0.485	0.490	0.495	12.32	12.45	12.57
L	0.075	0.090	0.095	1.91	2.29	2.41
y	—	—	0.004	—	—	0.10
θ	0 °	—	10 °	0 °	—	10 °

Notes:

1. Dimensions D & E do not include interlead flash.
2. Dimension b does not include dambar protrusion/intrusion.
3. Controlling dimension: Inches.
4. General appearance spec. should be based on final visual inspection sepc.

Package Dimensions, continued

32-Lead STSOP (8 x 14 mm)



Symbol	Dimension in Inches			Dimension in mm		
	Min.	Nom.	Max.	Min.	Nom.	Max.
A			0.047			1.20
A_1	0.002		0.006	0.05		0.15
A_2	0.035	0.040	0.041	0.95	1.00	1.05
b	0.007	0.009	0.010	0.17	0.22	0.27
c	0.004	-----	0.008	0.10	-----	0.21
D		0.488			12.40	
E		0.315			8.00	
H_D		0.551			14.00	
e		0.020			0.50	
L	0.020	0.024	0.028	0.50	0.60	0.70
L_1		0.031			0.80	
Y	0.000		0.004	0.00		0.10
θ	0	3	5	0	3	5

VERSION HISTORY

VERSION	DATE	PAGE	DESCRIPTION
A1	Nov. 16, 2001	-	Initial Issue
A2	Apr. 11, 2002	All	Modify by W27E02 except V_{DD} = 5.0V ±5%
		5	Modify by W27E02 except V_{IH} = 2.2V (min.) for read operation.

Headquarters
No. 4, Creation Rd. III,
Science-Based Industrial Park,
Hsinchu, Taiwan
TEL: 886-3-5770066
FAX: 886-3-5665577
http://www.winbond.com.tw/

Winbond Electronics Corporation America
2727 North First Street, San Jose,
CA 95134, U.S.A.
TEL: 1-408-9436666
FAX: 1-408-5441798

Winbond Electronics (Shanghai) Ltd.
27F, 2299 Yan An W. Rd. Shanghai,
200336 China
TEL: 86-21-62365999
FAX: 86-21-62365998

Taipei Office
9F, No.480, Rueiguang Rd.,
Neihu Chiu, Taipei, 114,
Taiwan, R.O.C.
TEL: 886-2-8177-7168
FAX: 886-2-8751-3579

Winbond Electronics Corporation Japan
7F Daini-ueno BLDG, 3-7-18
Shinyokohama Kohoku-ku,
Yokohama, 222-0033
TEL: 81-45-4781881
FAX: 81-45-4781800

Winbond Electronics (H.K.) Ltd.
Unit 9-15, 22F, Millennium City,
No. 378 Kwun Tong Rd.,
Kowloon, Hong Kong
TEL: 852-27513100
FAX: 852-27552064

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